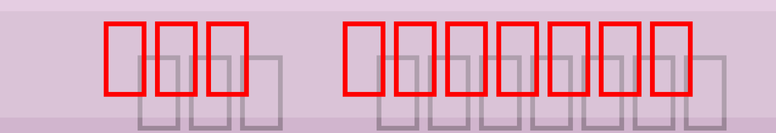
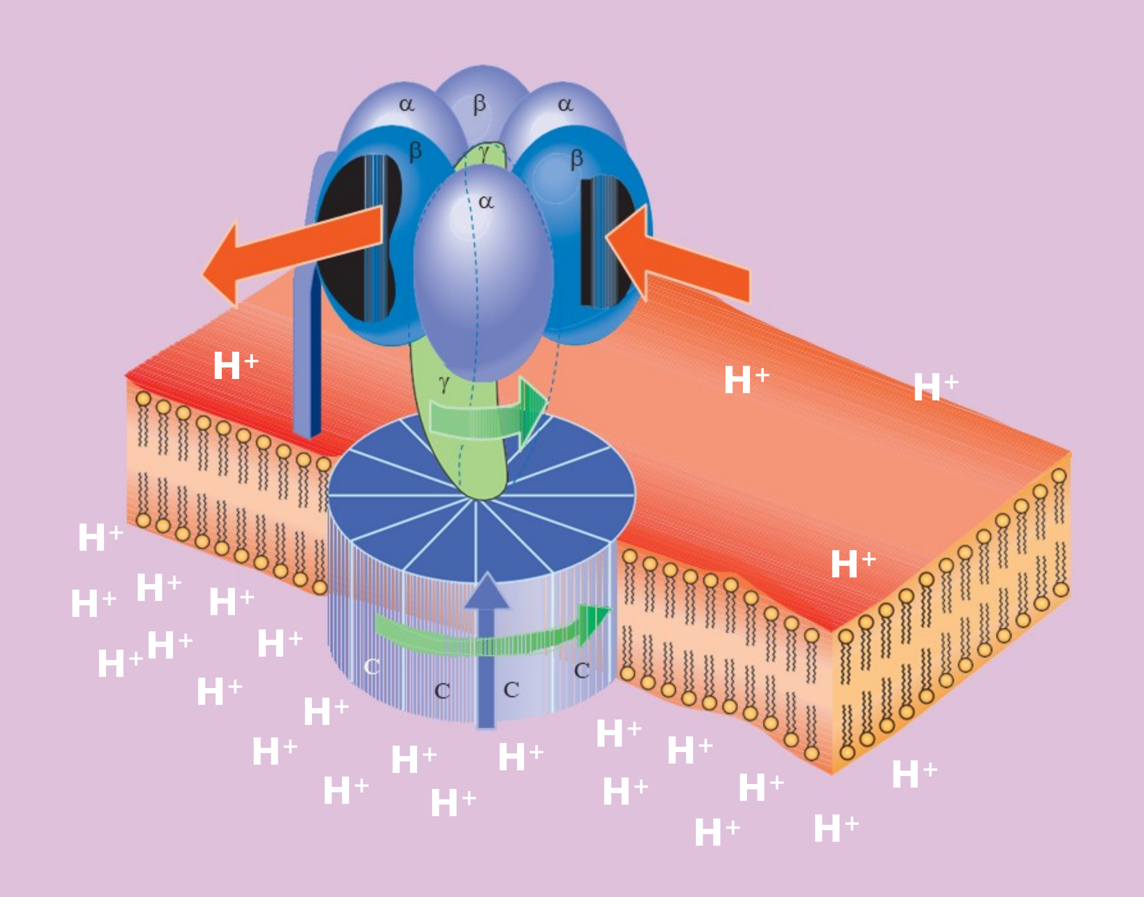
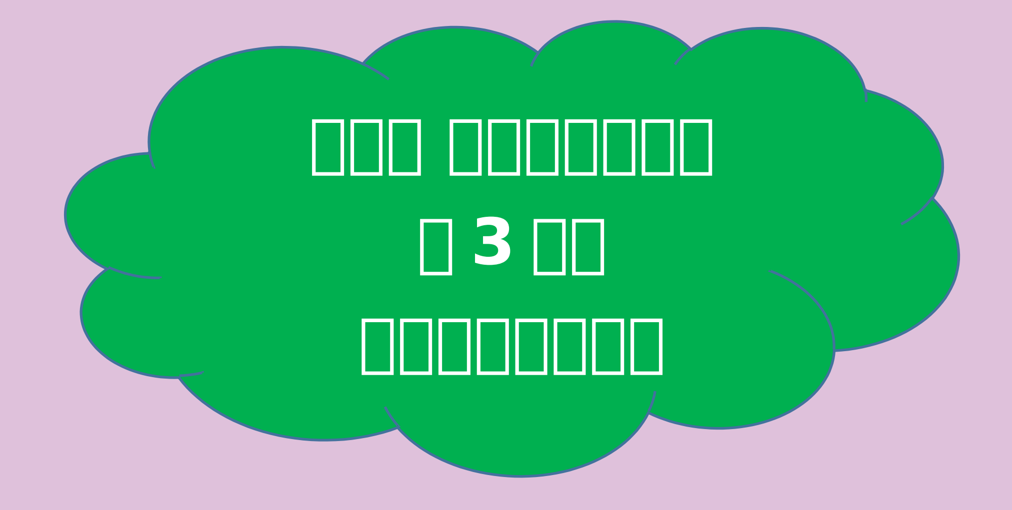
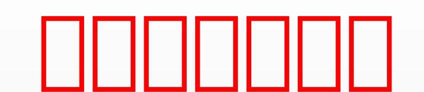
人教版®




α
β
α
β
γ
β
α
γ
c
c
c
c
H^+


3



□1□$BeCl_2$□Be□□□□□□□□2s^2□□□□□□2□□□□□□□□□□

□□2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CH_2□□□

□□CH_4□

C □□□□□□ —□□□□□□□→ CH_2 —□□□□□□□→ 90°

2s 2p

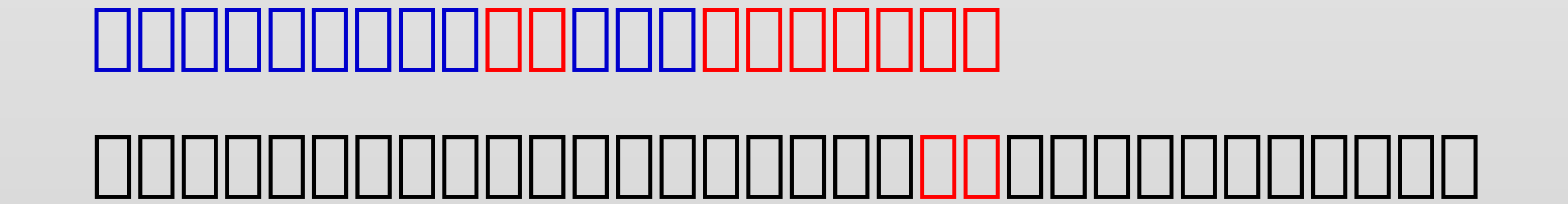
□□ CH_4

109.5°

□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□4□C — H□□□□□□σ□□□□□□□□□4□□□

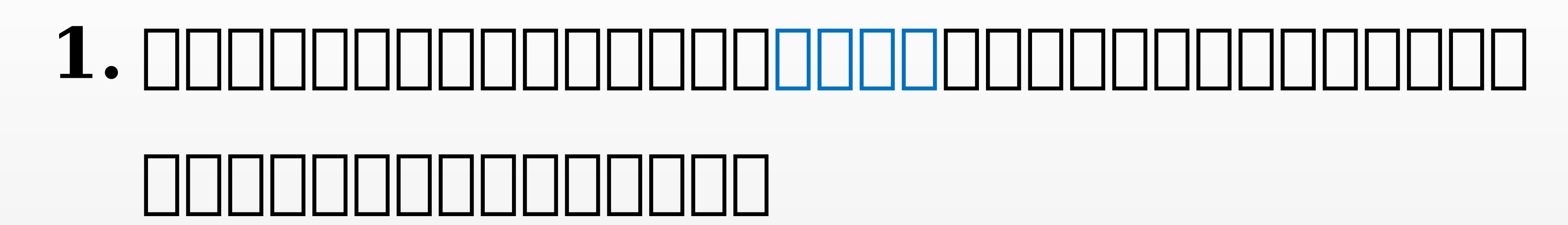
□□□□□3□□□□□□2p □□□1□□□□2s□□□□□□□4□□□□□1s□□□□□□□□□

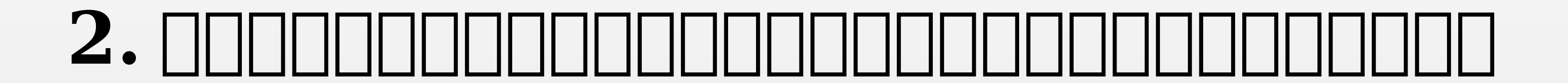
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

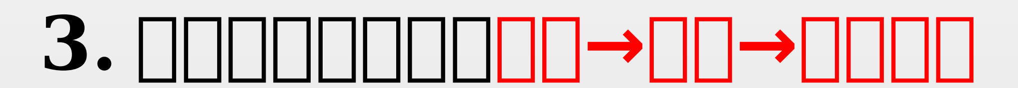


四、杂化理论简介
1.轨道的杂化：在外界条件影响下，中心原子能量相近的原子轨道发生混杂，重新组合成一组新的轨道的过程。
2.杂化轨道：原子轨道杂化后形成的一组新的原子轨道，叫做杂化轨道。 3.轨道杂化的过程：激发→杂化→轨道重叠

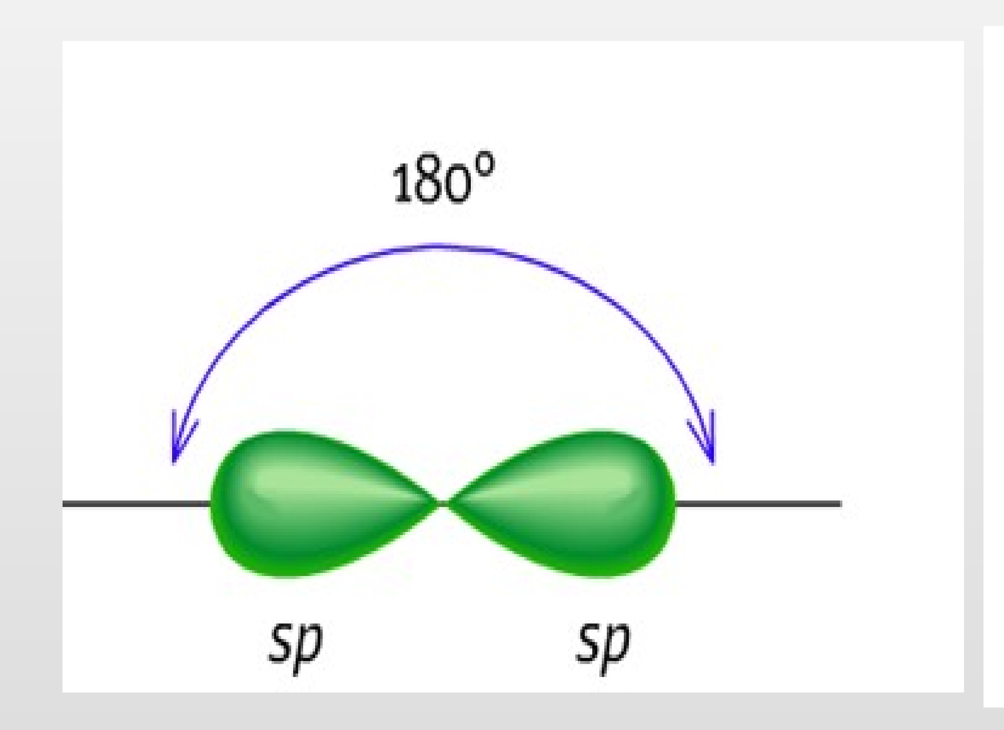
4.要点：
（1）参与杂化的原子轨道能量相近（同一能级组或相近能级组的轨道）（2）杂化前后轨道数目不变，新形成的几个杂化轨道能量相同。

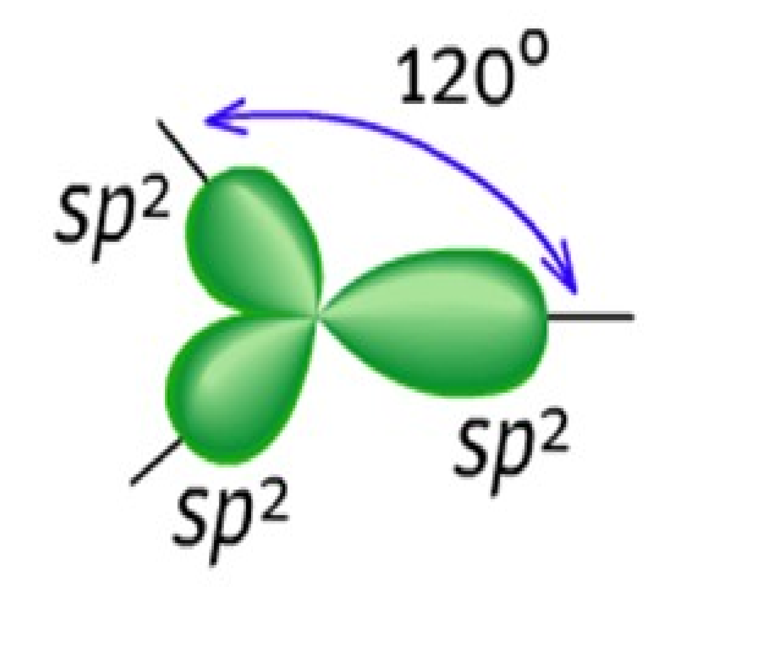


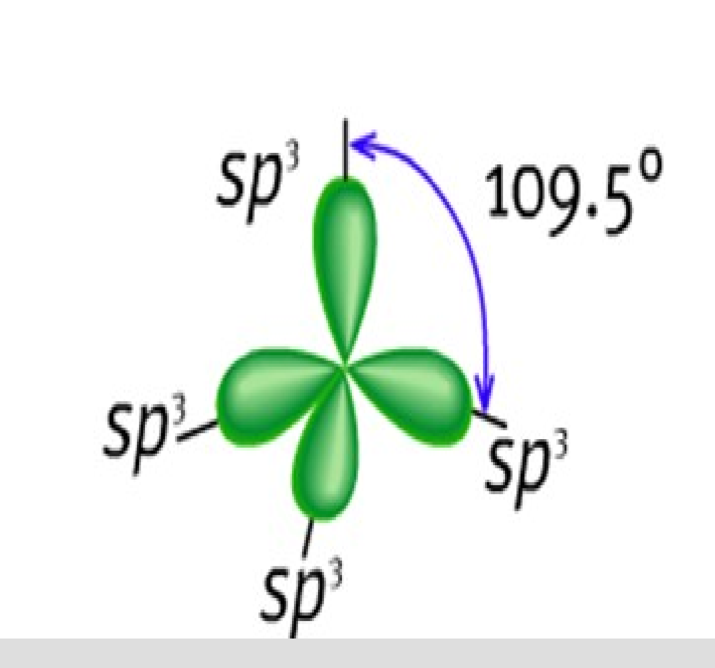


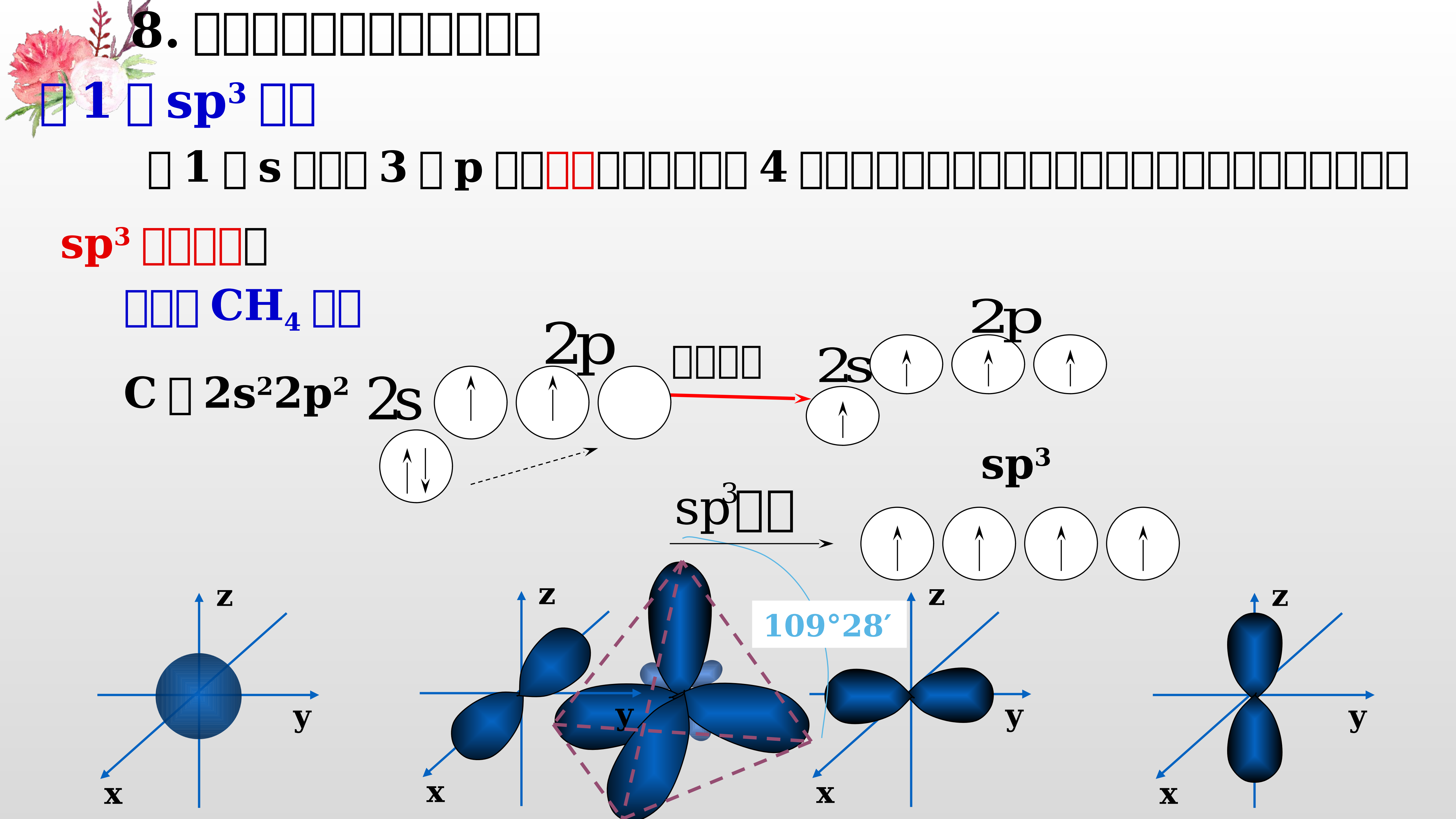


（3）杂化轨道的形状发生了变化，更有利于有效地重叠，成键能力更强。（4）杂化轨道的伸展方向发生变化，杂化后原子轨道在空间取最大夹角分布，能使相互间排斥力最小。





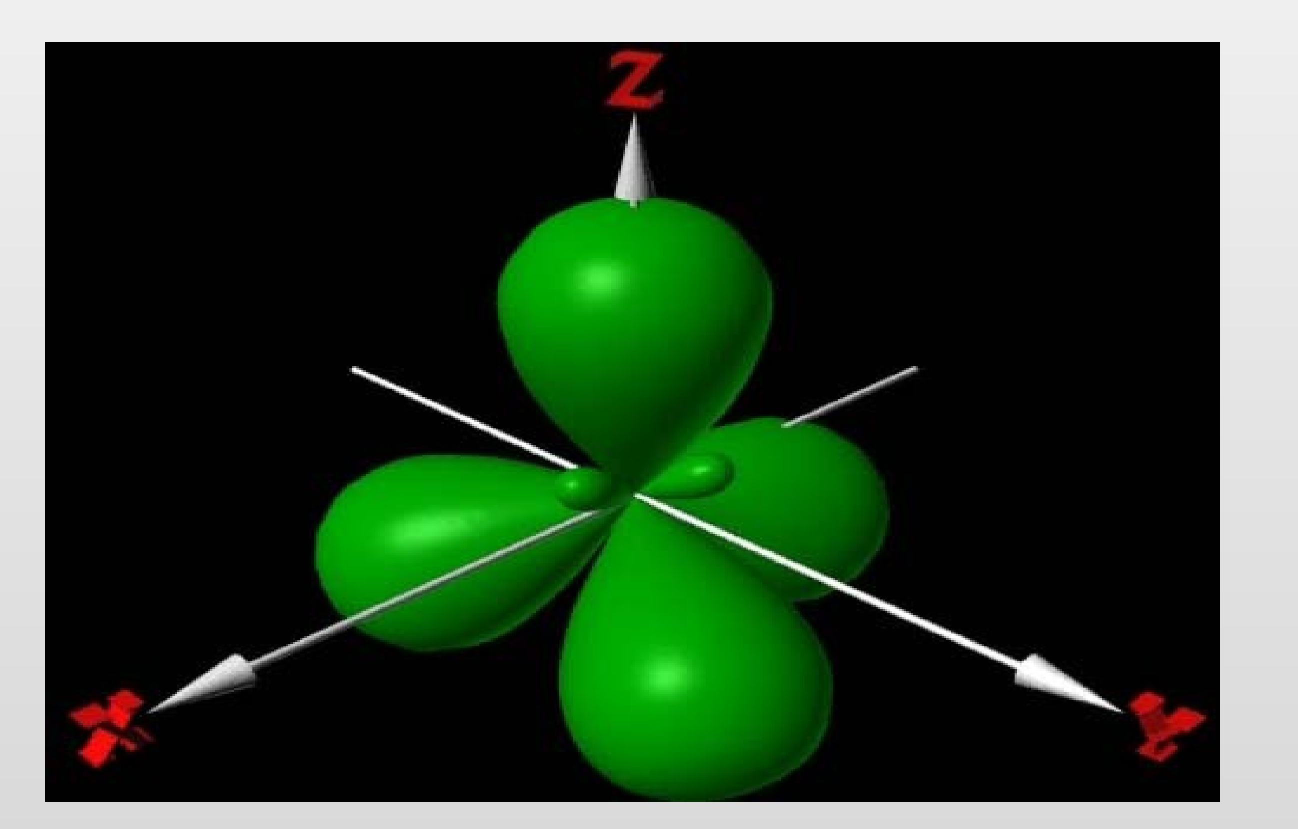


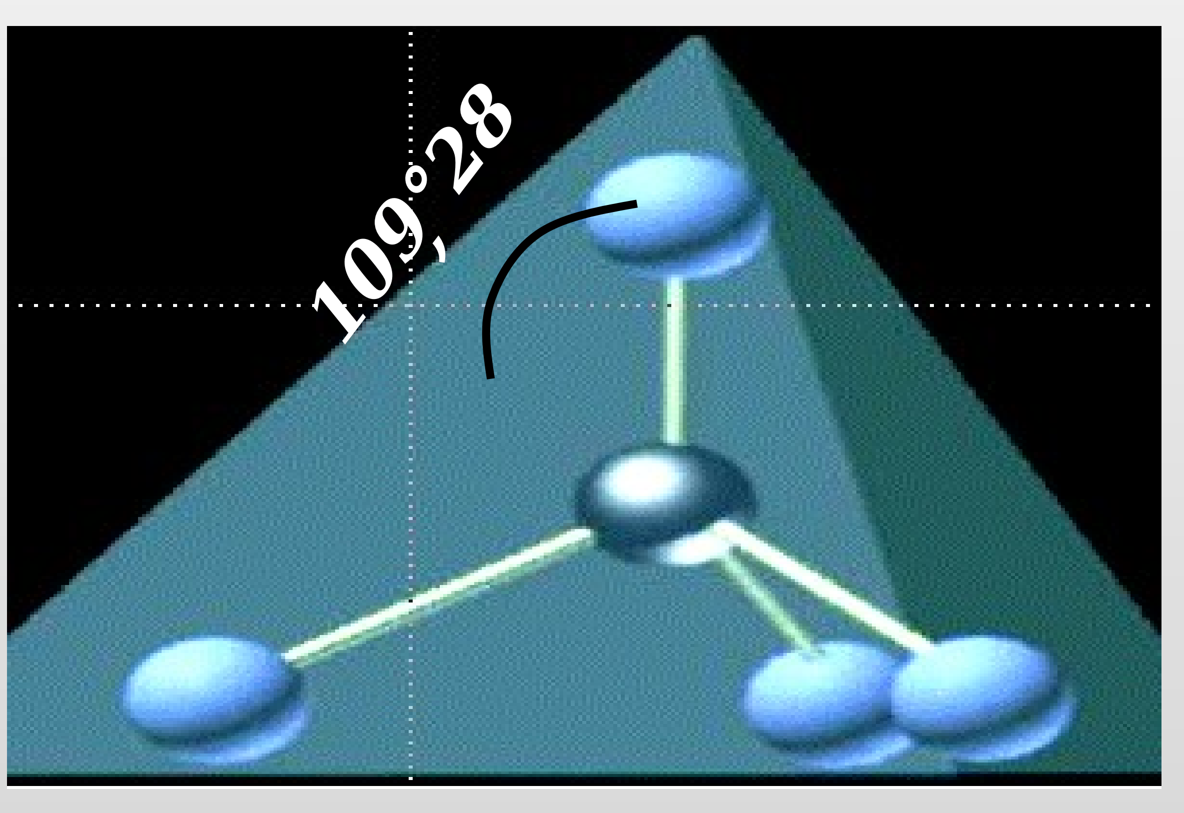

8.
1 sp3
1 s 3 p 4
sp3
CH4
2p
C 2s22p2 2s
2s 2p
sp3
sp3
109°28′
z
y
x
z
y
x
z
y
x
z
y
x

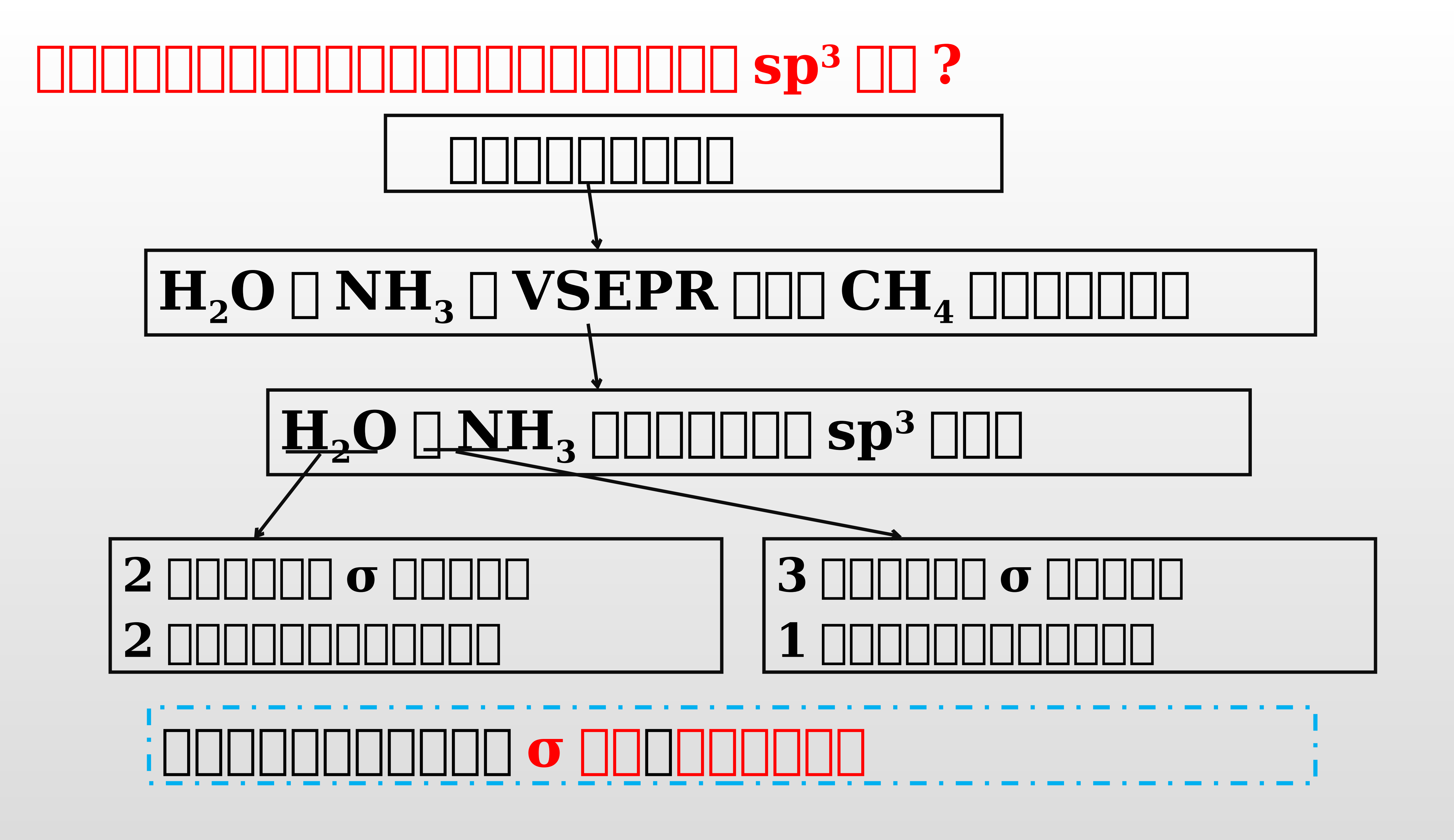
□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□？

□□ H □□□□□ 4 □ s □□□ C □□□□□□ sp^3 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

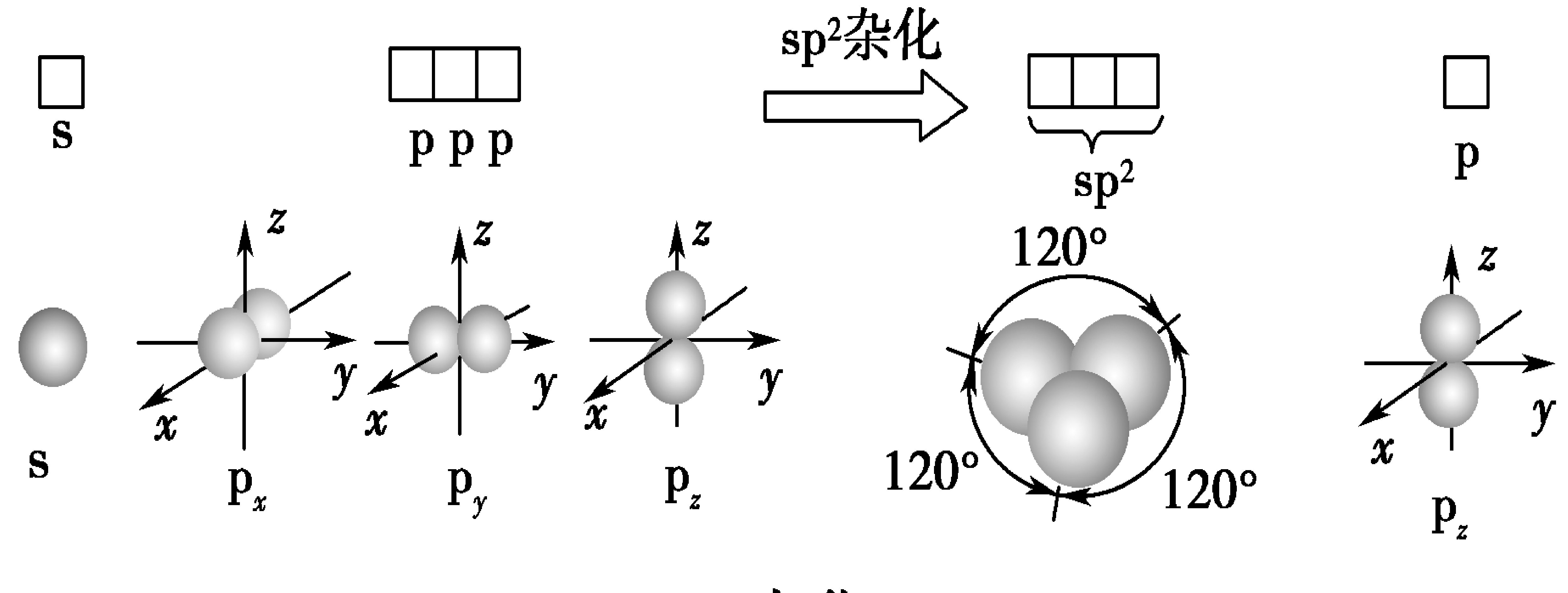
□□□□□□□□□□ S-$SP^3\sigma$ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□



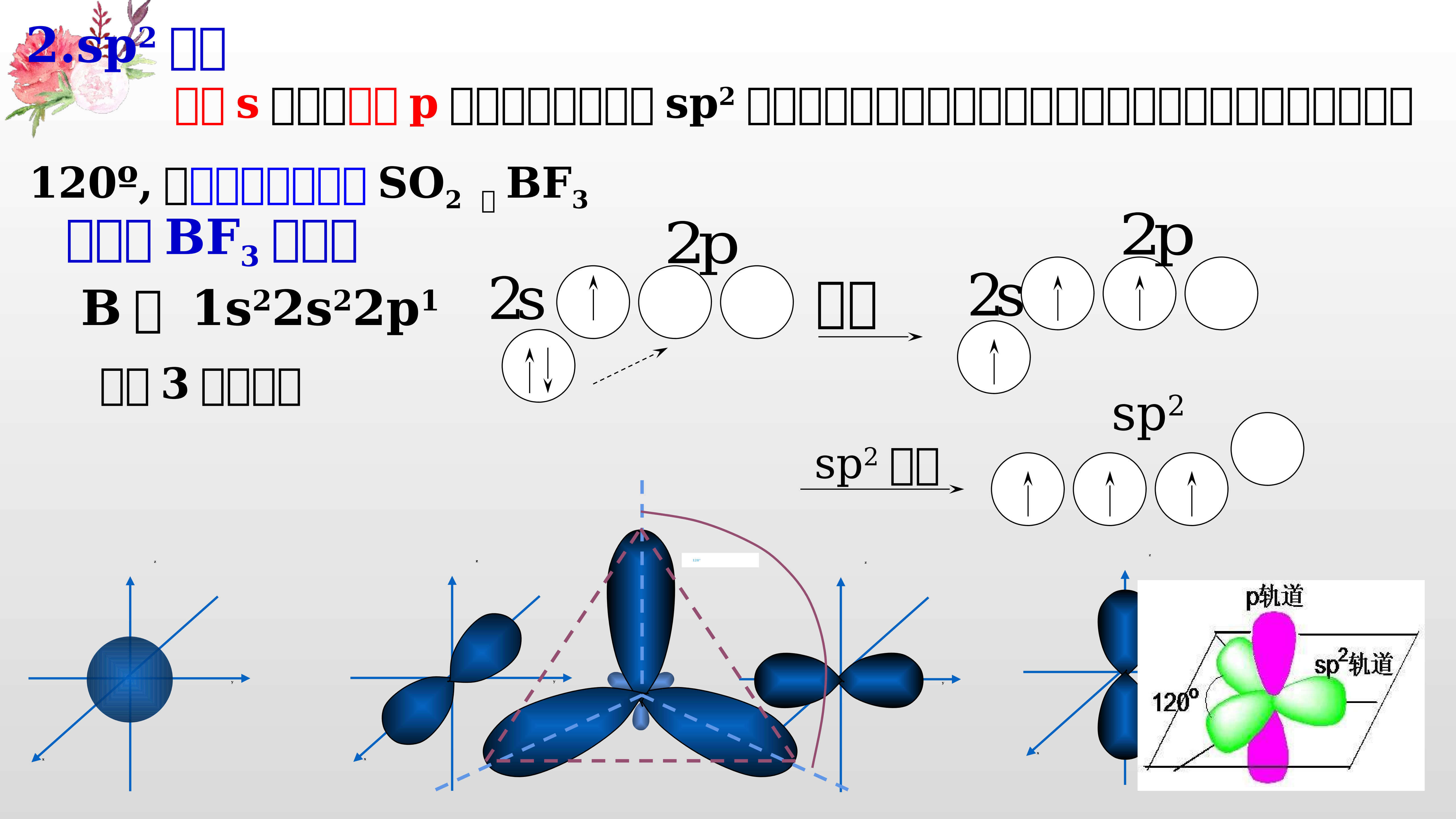


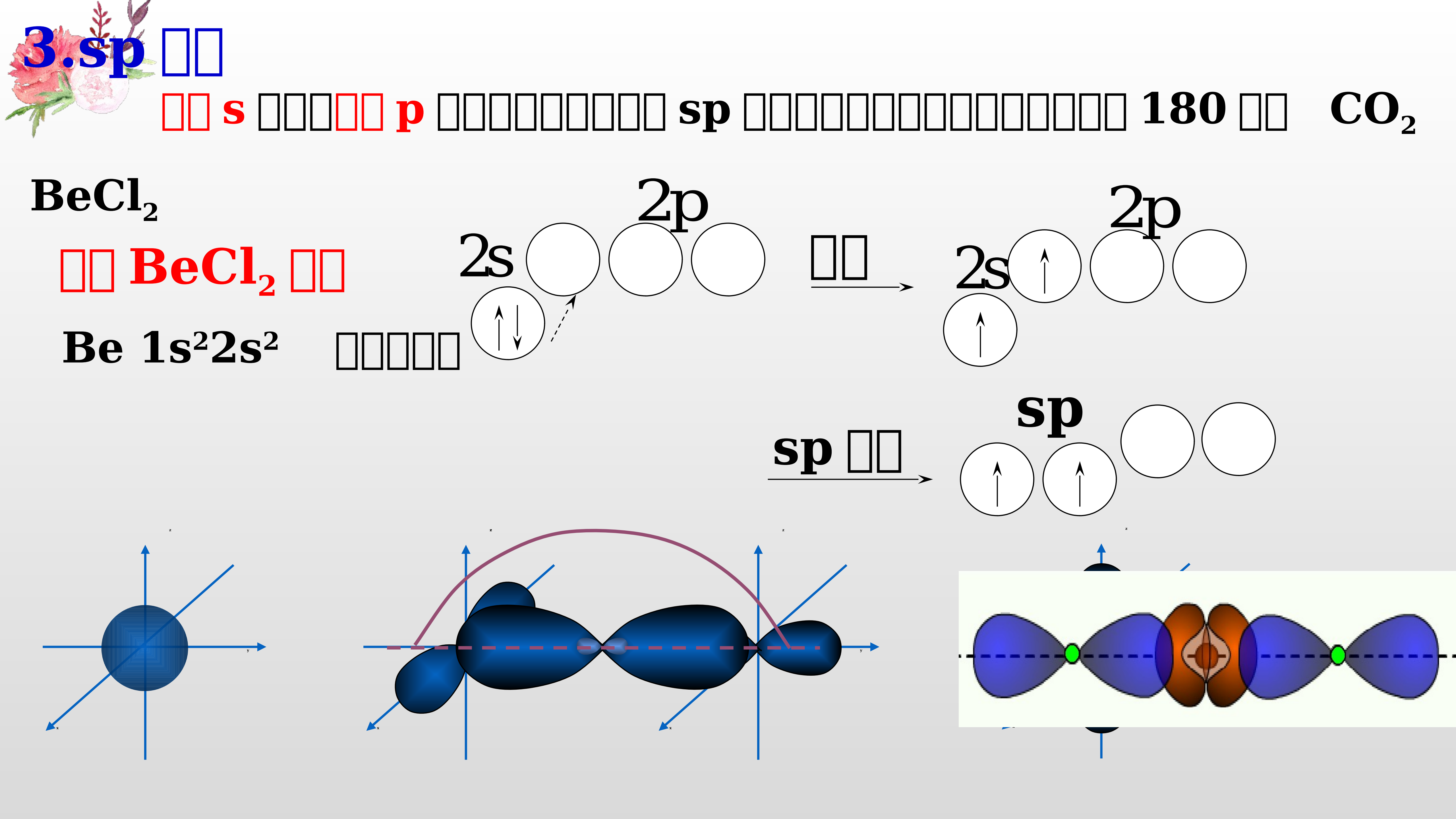


sp^3 ?
H_2O NH_3 VSEPR CH_4
H_2O NH_3 sp^3
2 σ
2
3 σ
1
σ

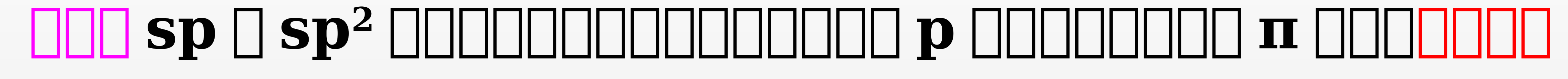


sp²杂化

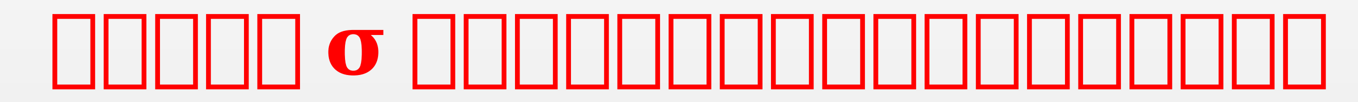

2.sp^2
s
p
sp^2
120º,
SO_2
BF_3
BF_3
B
$1s^22s^22p^1$
3
2s
2p
2s
2p
sp^2
sp^2
p轨道
sp^{2}轨道
120°



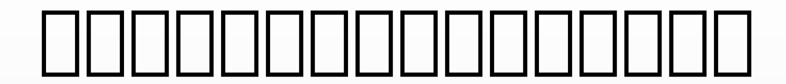
3.sp
s
p
sp
180
CO_2
$BeCl_2$
$BeCl_2$
Be $1s^2 2s^2$
2s
2p
2s
2p
sp
sp



[illegible] **sp** [illegible] **sp^2** [illegible] **p** [illegible] **π** [illegible]



[illegible] **σ** [illegible]

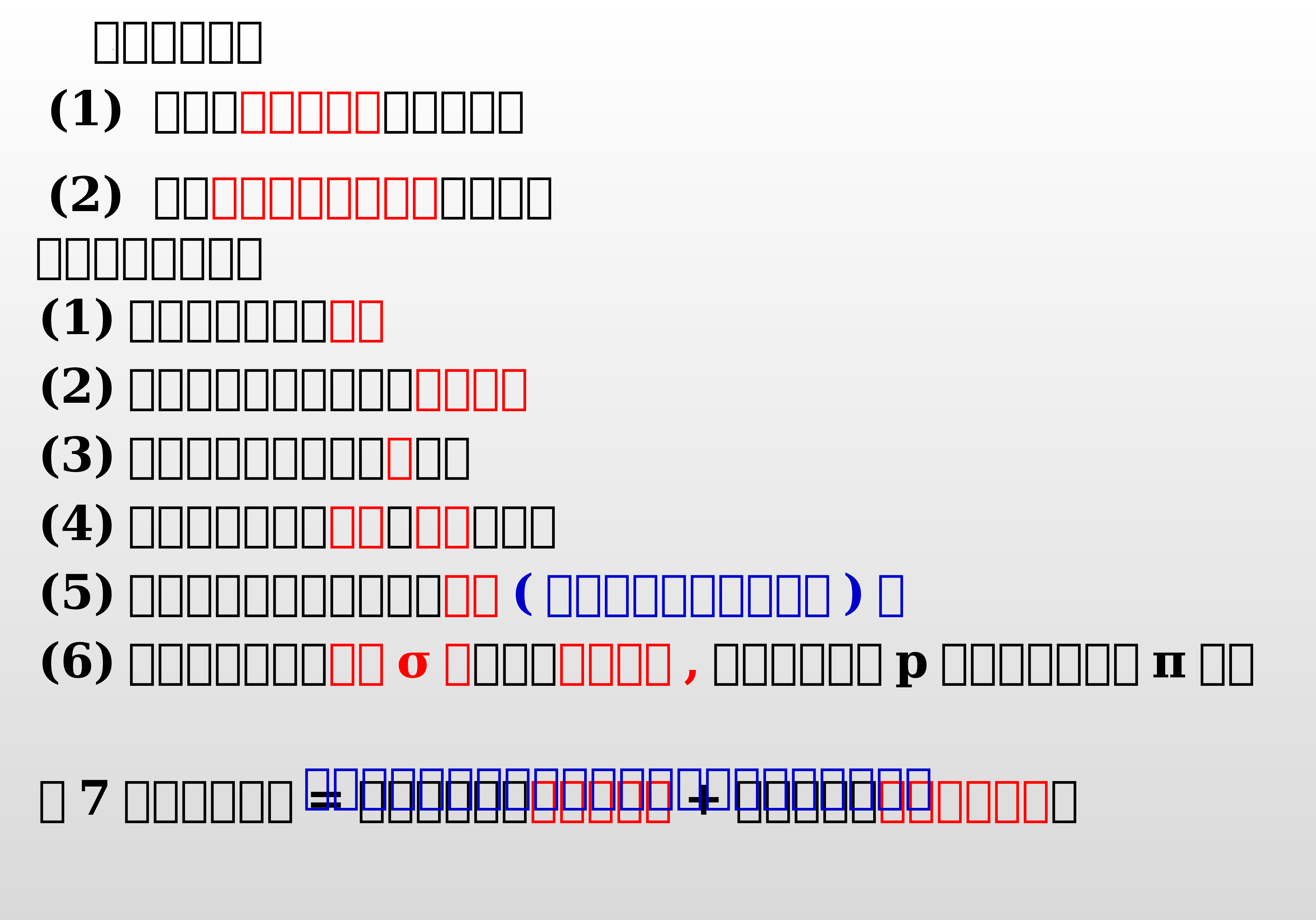


[illegible]

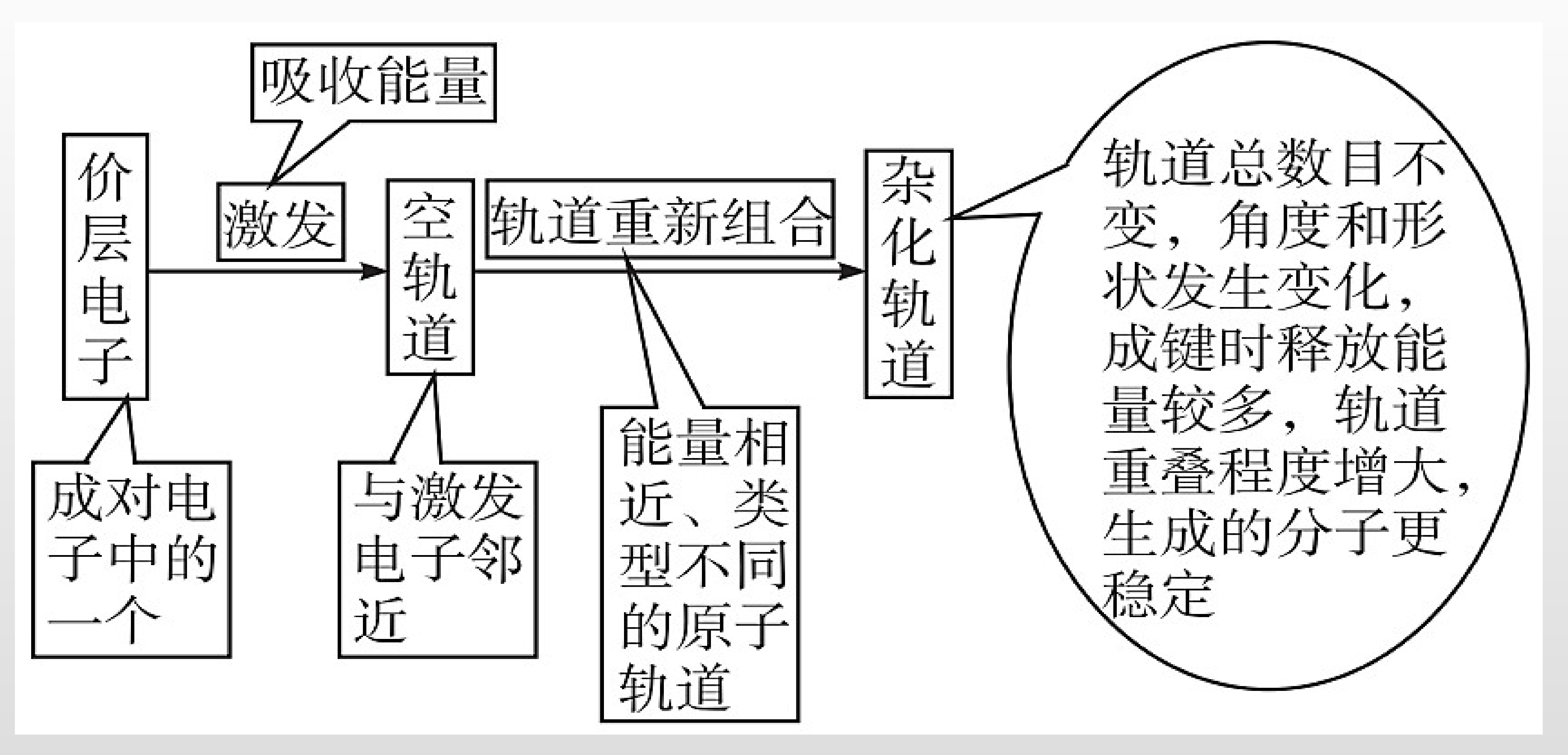
[illegible]	$BeCl_2$	SO_2	CO_3^{2-}	CH_4	NH_4^+	NH_3	H_2O
σ [illegible]	2	2	3	4	4	3	2
[illegible]	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
[illegible]	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
[illegible]	2	3	3	4	4	4	4
VSEPR [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	sp	sp^2	sp^2	sp^3	sp^3	sp^3	sp^3

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]	H_3O^+	NH_2^-	CO_2	$CHCl_3$	$COCl_2$	PCl_3
σ [illegible]	3	2	2	4	3	3
[illegible]	1	2	0	0	0	1
[illegible]	sp^3	sp^3	sp	sp^3	sp^2	sp^3

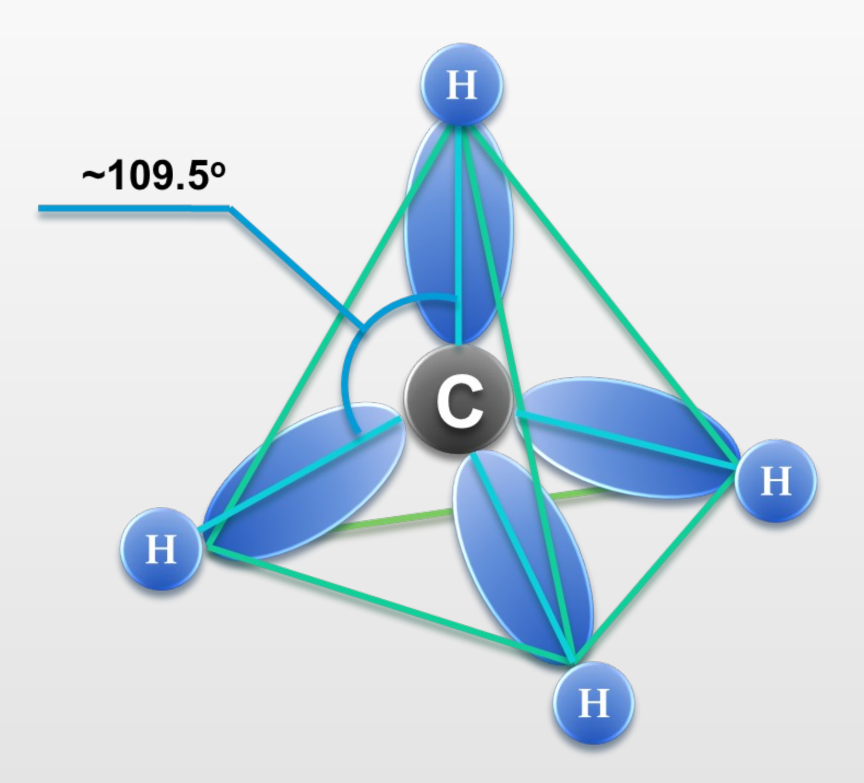

(1)
(2)
(1)
(2)
(3)
(4)
(5) ( )
(6) σ , p π
7 = +

7 [illegible]


吸收能量
价层电子
激发
空轨道
轨道重新组合
杂化轨道
轨道总数目不变，角度和形状发生变化，成键时释放能量较多，轨道重叠程度增大，生成的分子更稳定
成对电子中的一个
与激发电子邻近
能量相近、类型不同的原子轨道

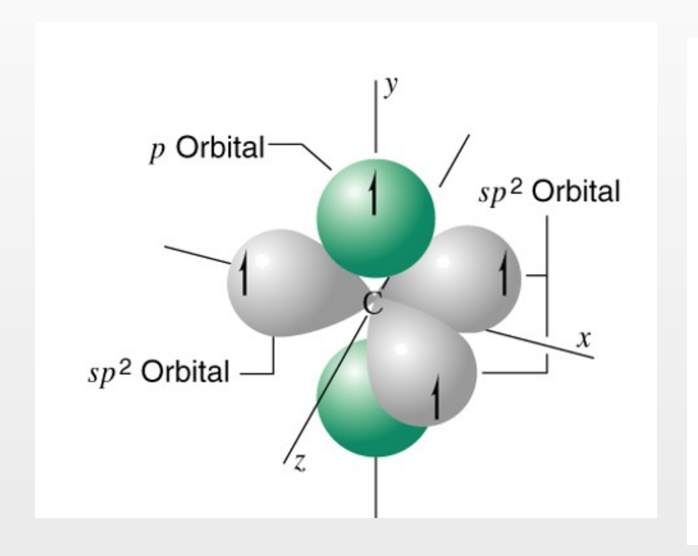
[illegible]

1 [illegible]

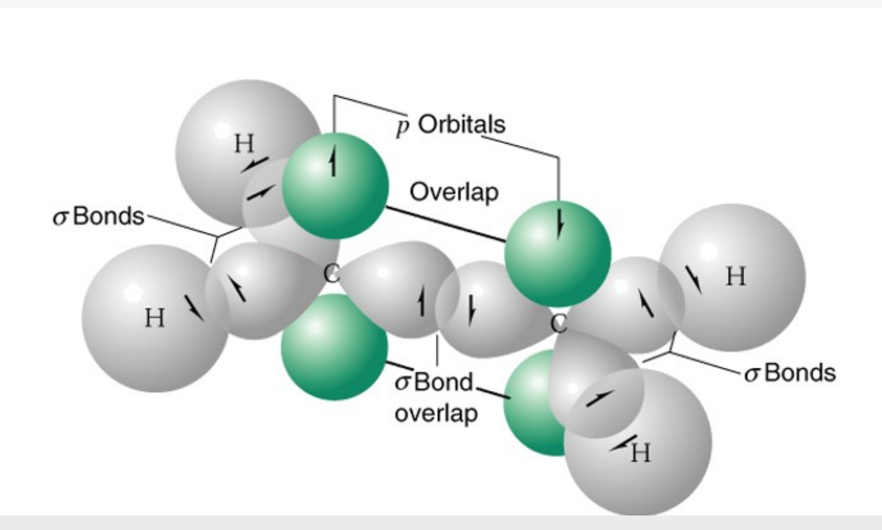


[illegible] **sp^3** [illegible]

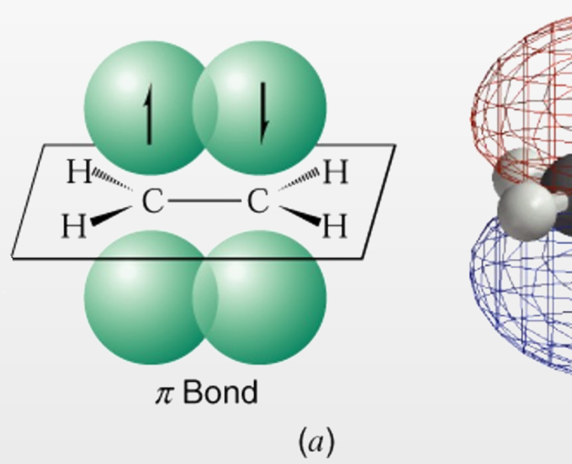
2 □□□



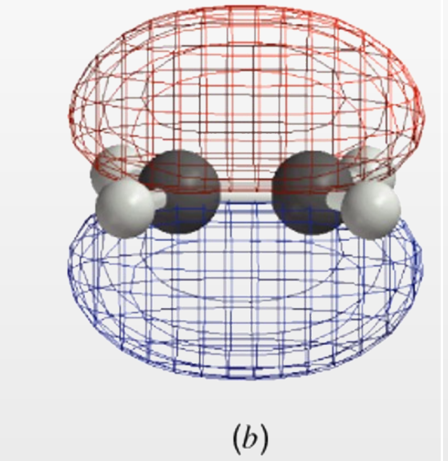
y
p Orbital
sp² Orbital
C
x
sp² Orbital
z



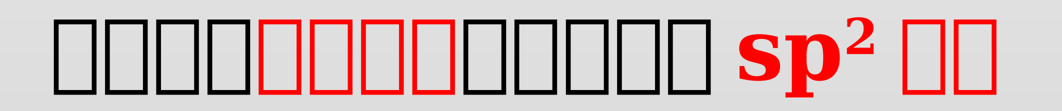
p Orbitals
Overlap
σ Bonds
H
C
σ Bond overlap
σ Bonds



H
C
C
H
π Bond
(a)



(b)



H
C
~121°
~118°

□□□□□□□□□□□□□ sp^2 □□

□□ 1 □□□ C_2H_4 □□□□□

□□□□□

C $2s^2$ $2p^2$

H $1s^1$

□□□□□□

C $2s^1$ $2p^3$

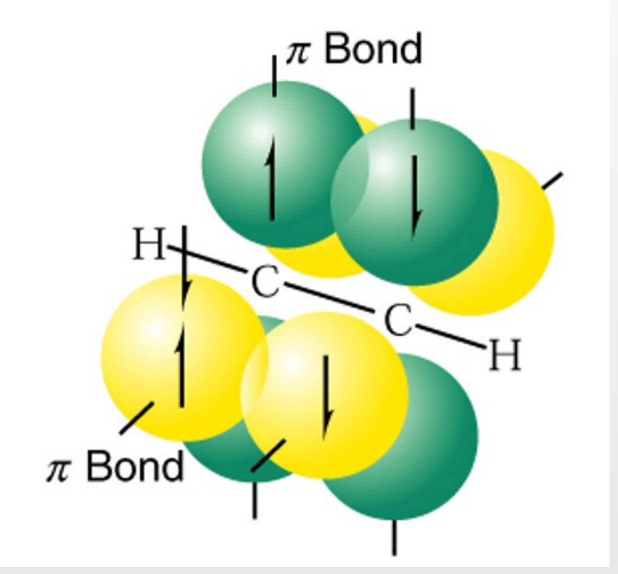
□□□□

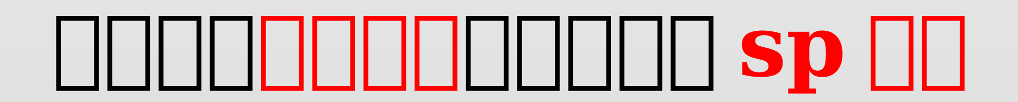
H H H H

3

p Orbitals
sp Orbital
C
sp Orbital

π Bond
σ Bond
H
C
C
H
π Bond





□□2□□□CH ≡CH□□□□□

□□□□□

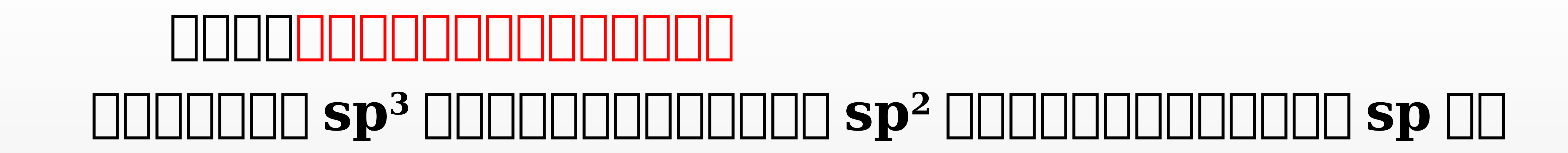
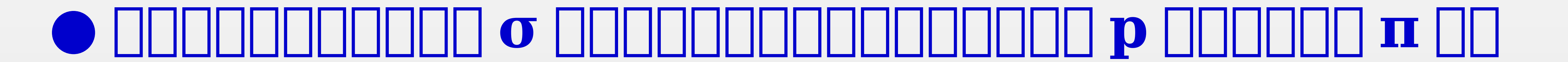
C $2s^2$ ↑↓ $2p^2$ ↑ ↑

H $1s^1$ ↑

□□□□□□

C $2s^1$ ↑ $2p^3$ ↑ ↑ ↑

□□□□


sp3 sp2 sp

σ p π

□□ 4 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

sp^3 sp^3 sp^3

(1) $CH_3CH_2CH_3$

sp^3 sp^2 sp^2

(2) $CH_3CH=CH_2$

sp s sp^2 sp^2

p

(3) $CH\equiv CCH=CH_2$

[illegible]

[illegible] **109**[illegible] **28′** **→sp^3** [illegible]

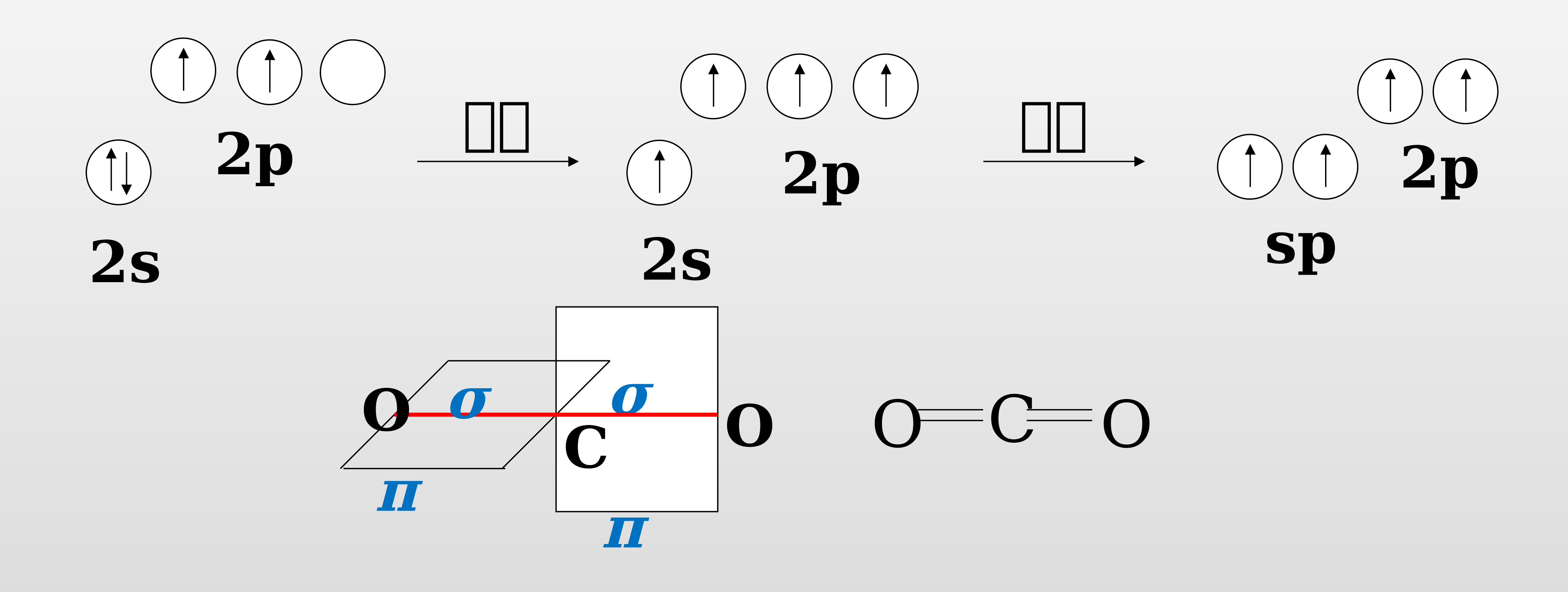
[illegible] **120**[illegible] **→sp^2** [illegible]

[illegible] **180**[illegible] **→sp** [illegible]

CO_2 □□□□□□□ 180 □

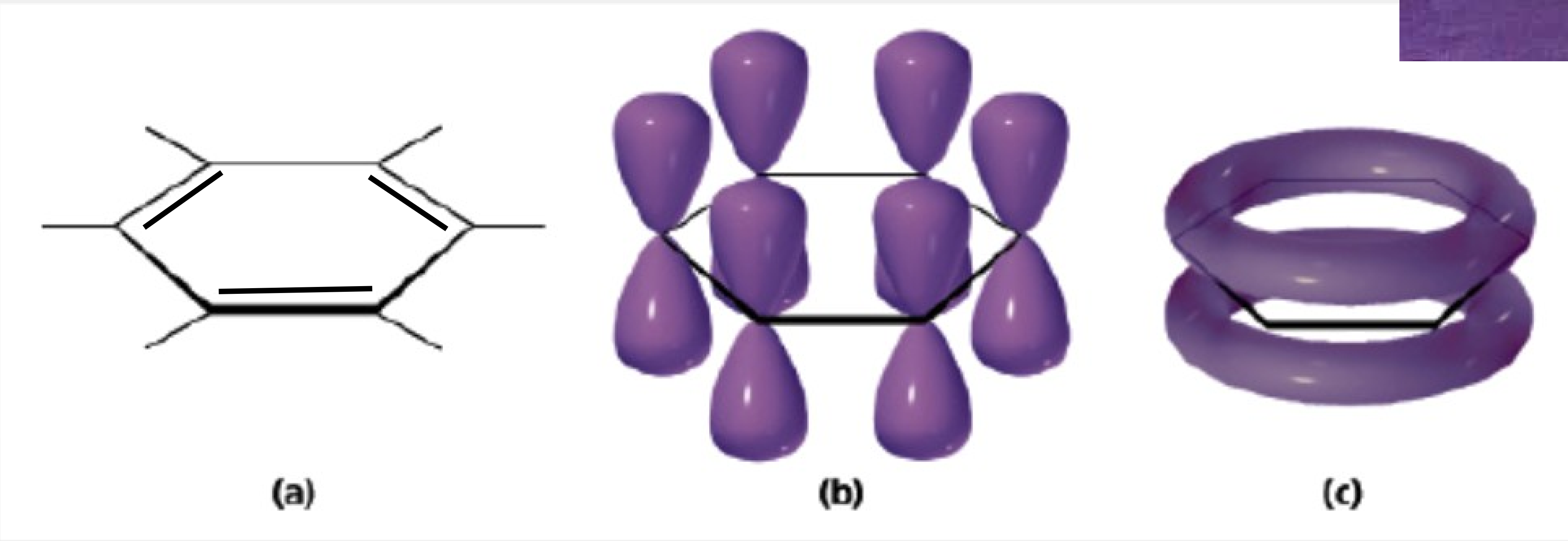
C $2s^2 2p^2$

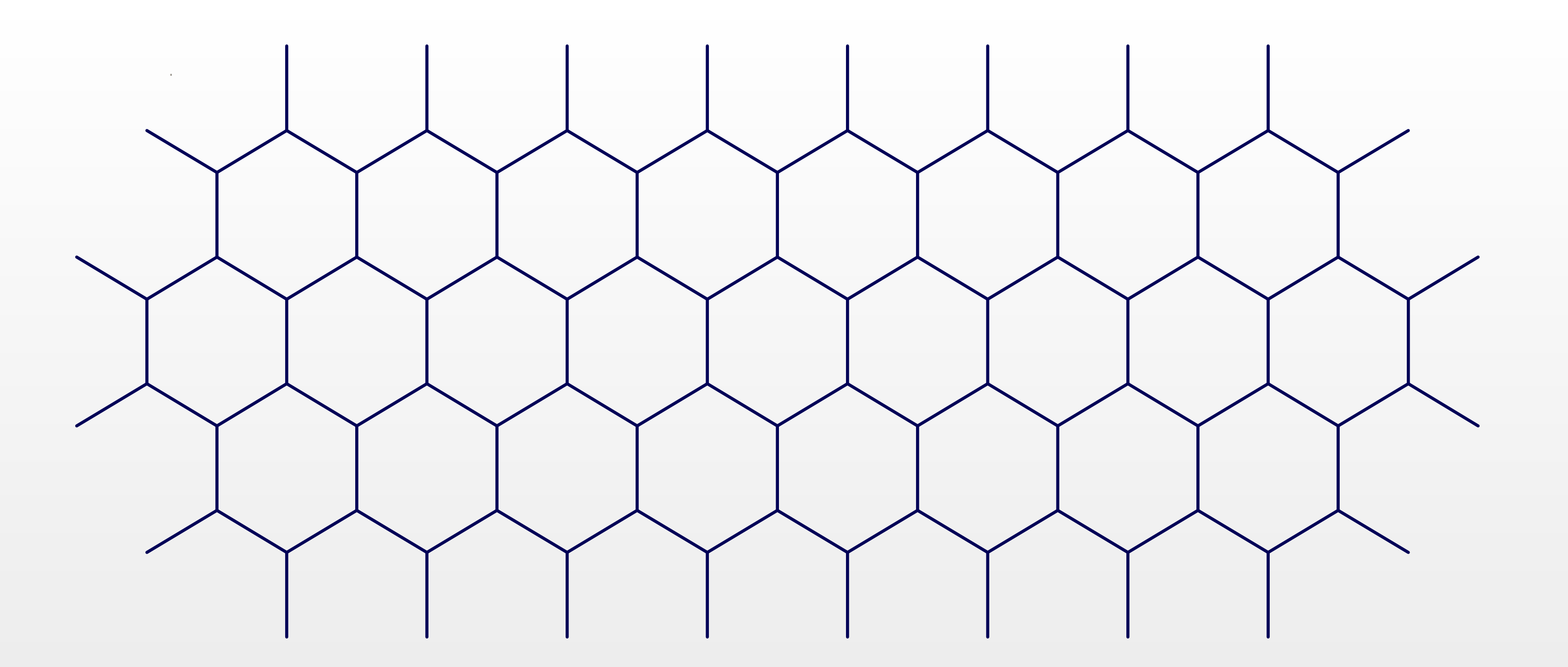
O $2s^2 2p_x^1 2p_z^1 2p_y^2$

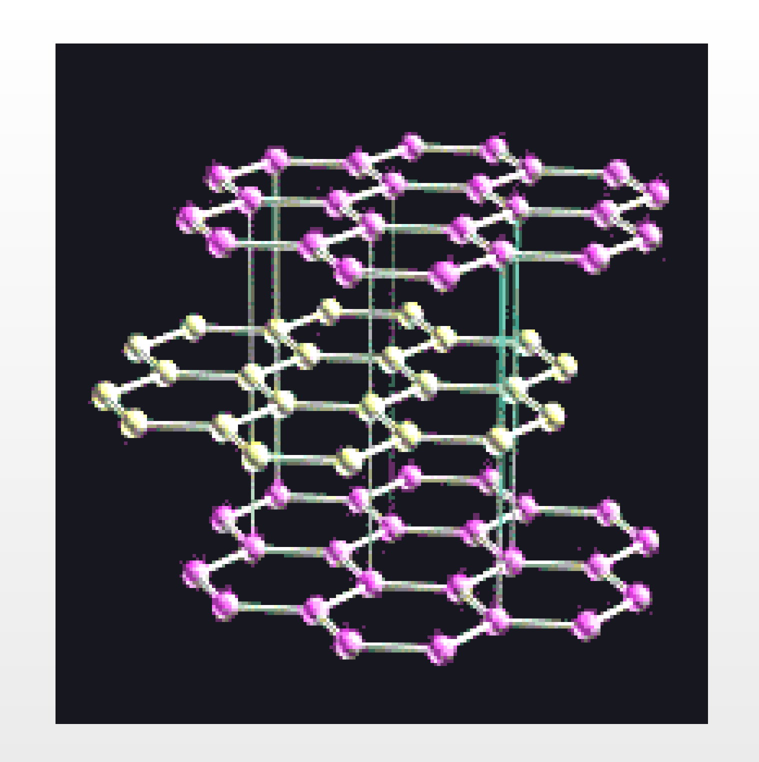


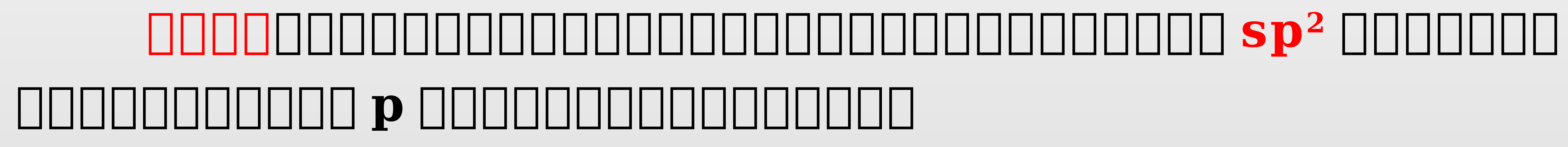
C_6H_6 □□□□□□□□ 120 □

C □ sp^2 □□□ 3 □□□□□□□ 120° □ □









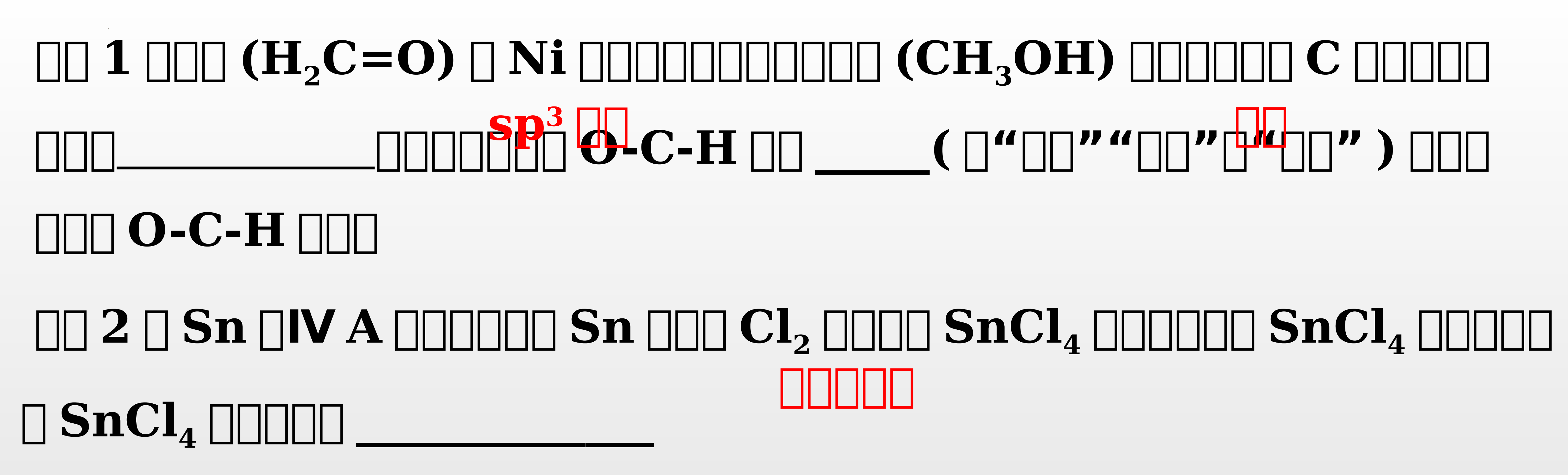
[illegible] sp^2 [illegible]

[illegible] p [illegible]

[illegible] n [illegible] p [illegible] p-p [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	VSEPR [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2	sp	[illegible]	0	[illegible]	$BeCl_2$[illegible]CO_2
3	sp^2	[illegible]	0	V[illegible]	SO_2
3	sp^2		1	[illegible]	SO_3
4	sp^3	[illegible]	0	V[illegible]	H_2O
4	sp^3		1	[illegible]	NH_3
4	sp^3		2	[illegible]	CH_4[illegible]CCl_4



□□ 1 □□□ ($H_2C=O$) □ Ni □□□□□□□□□□□□ (CH_3OH) □□□□□□ C □□□□□

sp^3 □□　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　□□

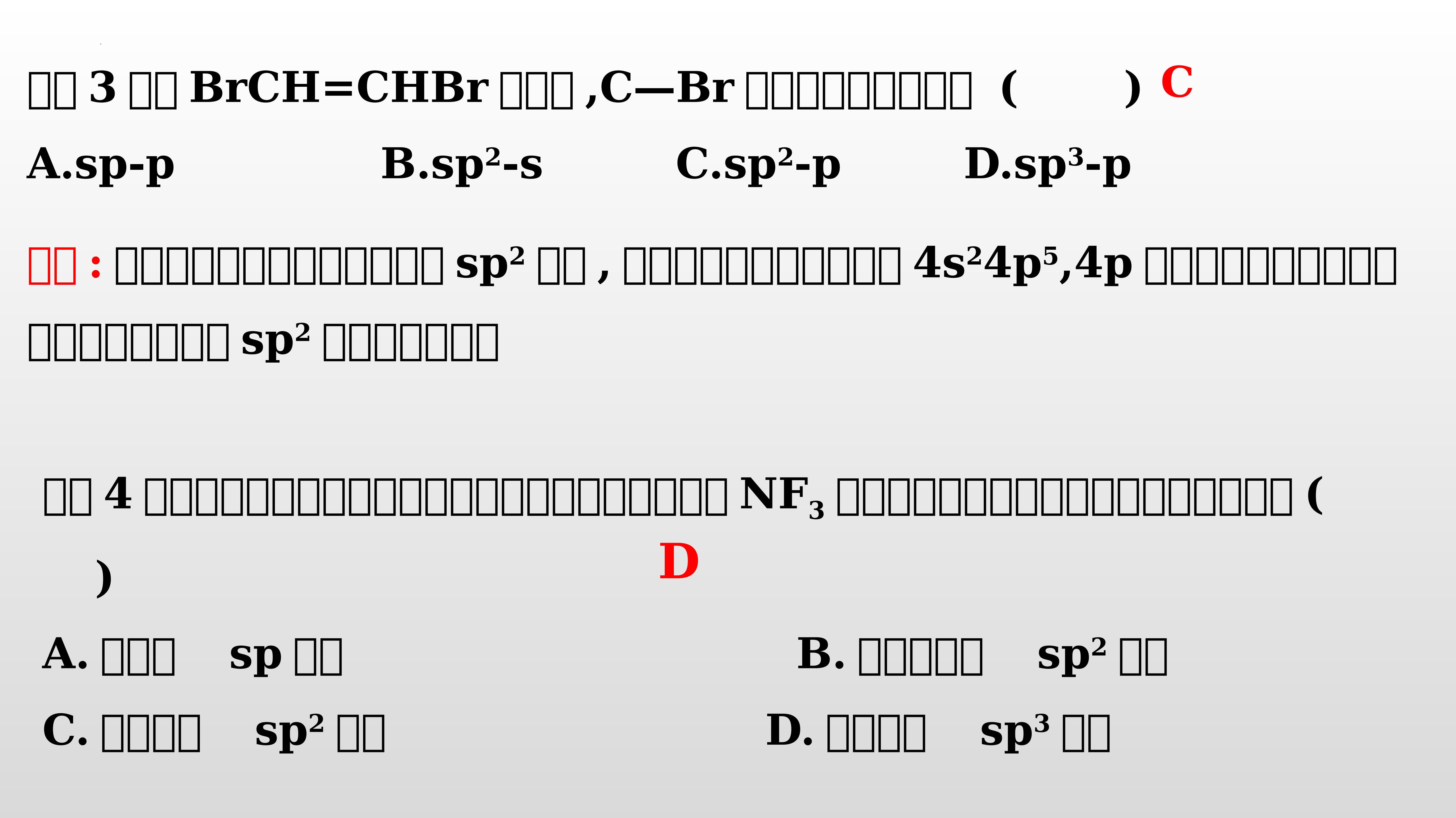
□□□____________□□□□□□□ O-C-H □□ _____ (□"□□""□□"□"□□") □□□

□□□ O-C-H □□□

□□ 2 □ Sn □ⅣA □□□□□□ Sn □□□ Cl_2 □□□□ $SnCl_4$ □□□□□□ $SnCl_4$ □□□□□

□□□□□

□ $SnCl_4$ □□□□□ ______________


□□3□□BrCH=CHBr□□□,C—Br□□□□□□□□□ (　　) C
A.sp-p　B.sp^2-s　C.sp^2-p　D.sp^3-p
□□:□□□□□□□□□□□□□sp^2□□,□□□□□□□□□□□$4s^24p^5$,4p□□□□□□□□□□
□□□□□□□□sp^2□□□□□□□
□□4□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□NF_3□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□(
)
D
A.□□□　sp□□
B.□□□□□　sp^2□□
C.□□□□　sp^2□□
D.□□□□　sp^3□□